

| Cases                 |                       |                      |                 | Deaths                |                       |                      |                 |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| EuroCOVIDhub–ensemble | 0.63                  | 0.86                 | 1               | 0.26                  | 0.62                  | 0.79                 | 1               |                       |
| UMass–MechBayes       |                       |                      |                 | 0.33                  | 0.74                  | 1                    | 1.27            |                       |
| epiforecasts–EpiNow2  | 0.73                  | 1                    | 1.16            | 0.42                  | 1                     | 1.34                 | 1.61            |                       |
| EuroCOVIDhub–baseline | 1                     | 1.37                 | 1.59            | 1                     | 2.38                  | 3.03                 | 3.85            |                       |
|                       | EuroCOVIDhub–baseline | epiforecasts–EpiNow2 | UMass–MechBayes | EuroCOVIDhub–ensemble | EuroCOVIDhub–baseline | epiforecasts–EpiNow2 | UMass–MechBayes | EuroCOVIDhub–ensemble |